

Table S1. *L. lactis* subsp *lactis* characteristics of the strains used in this study.

Name <sup>a</sup>	Origin	ST	MLST allele number							Chromosome size <sup>b</sup>	Plasmid size	Southern-hybridization			EcoRI	Reference
			<i>bcat</i>	<i>glyA</i>	<i>pdp</i>	<i>pepXP</i>	<i>pgk</i>	<i>recN</i>	<i>citP</i>			<i>lacE</i>	<i>prtP</i>	Ribotype		
IL1403	laboratory strain, derivative of IL594	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	2411 ± 14	0	-	-	-	58-S-6	(Chopin et al. 1984)
IL594 (S491)	starter (Poligny, France)	(6) <sup>c</sup>	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	9	2344 ± 23	131	50	-	-	58-S-6	(Chopin et al. 1984)
LD90 (S461)	goat cheese (France), 2005	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	2437 ± 16	120	46	65	-	58-S-6	This study
LD01 (S451)	soft cheese starter (France), 1995	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	2493 ± 18	150	95	-	-	58-S-6	This study
LD02 (S453)	Brindza, goat cheese (Slovakia), 2004	(6) <sup>d</sup>	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	9	2445 ± 30	55	-	-	-	58-S-6	This study
LD42 (S465)	soft cheese starter (France), 1996	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	2521 ± 29	169	63	-	-	58-S-6	This study
LD61 (S460)	soft cheese starter (France), 2000	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	2579 ± 59	125	50	55	-	58-S-6	(Raynaud et al. 2005)
S87 (S479)	starter (France)	15	1	1	1	1	5	1	9	2442 ± 41	129	65	62	-	58-S-6	This study
LD56 (S467)	soft cheese starter (France), 2006	15	1	1	1	1	5	1	9	2377 ± 68	50	-	50	197-S-3	This study	
S188 (S484)	starter (France)	15	1	1	1	1	5	1	-	2304 ± 41	55	-	-	-	1797-S-1	This study
LD48 (S457)	soft cheese starter (France), 1995	16	1	1	1	1	7	1	9	2498 ± 1 <sup>b</sup>	119	60	-	-	58-S-1	This study
LL75 (S468)	paneer cheese (Gurgaon, India), 2004	9	1	1	1	1	5	5	-	2509 ± 22	123	50	50	-	3766-S-7	This study
S175 (S482)	starter (France)	9	1	1	1	1	5	5	-	2420 ± 35	188	65	-	-	1797-S-1	This study
S86 (S477)	starter (France)	10	1	1	1	1	12	1	-	2482 ± 35	110	55	55	-	1797-S-1	This study
S86-B (S478)	[Lac] <sup>-</sup> derivative of S86	(10) <sup>e</sup>	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(12)	(1)	-	2430 ± 18	55	-	-	55	1797-S-1	This study
UCMA5713 (S432) <sup>f</sup>	grassland (Normandy , France), 2003	18	1	1	1	1	5	11	-	2362 ± 14	329	65	92	-	1797-S-1	This study

UCMA5733 (S436) <sup>f</sup>	grassland (Normandy , France), 2003	(18) <sup>g</sup>	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(5)	(11)	$2348 \pm 28$	264	-	-	92	1797-S-1	This study
S170 (S480)	starter (France)	22	3	1	1	1	5	1	$2522 \pm 49$	165	-	-	-	1797-S-1	This study
LD09 (S454)	Brindza, goat cheese (Slovakia), 2004	1	1	1	1	1	8	1	$2442 \pm 99$	253	-	48	65	3338-S-4	This study
LD55 (S459)	Camembert (Normandy, France), 2006	23	10	1	1	1	5	1	$2595 \pm 93$	309	-	75	120	1797-S-4	This study
LD27 (S508)	soft cheese starter (France), 1999	4	1	1	6	8	13	1	$2492 \pm 42$	139	-	75	64	199-S-7	This study
LL52 (S466)	soft cheese starter (France), 2003	7	1	1	6	8	11	1	$2677 \pm 27$	227	-	65	62	199-S-7	This study
LL08 (S464)	raw milk (Normandy , France), 2001	12	1	1	11	8	7	12	$2545 \pm 33$	141	-	-	70	199-S-7	This study
NCDO2054 (S493)	milk, Slow lactose fermentation, 1976	11	2	2	2	2	3	3	$2452 \pm 27$	205	-	74	-	nd <sup>h</sup>	
NCDO2146 (S497)	mastitis, 1979	19	2	11	13	2	3	3	$2488 \pm 21$	84	-	84	-	199-S-1	
NCDO2633 (S495)	rectum of cow 330, 1981	13	2	2	2	2	2	2	$2387 \pm 21$	159	-	90	-	nd <sup>h</sup>	
LD98 (S462)	paneer cheese (Gurgaon, India), 2004	14	4	4	3	4	6	6	$2421 \pm 40$	105	-	-	-	520-S-2	This study
Co1 (S424)	corn (USA), 1993	8	2	3	7	7	3	3	$2443 \pm 69$	80	-	-	-	199-S-1	(Salama et al. 1993)
NCDO2727 (S449)	mung bean (China), 1983	17	6	3	5	5	3	7	$2571 \pm 98$	166	-	-	-	199-S-1	
NCDO2118 (S423)	frozen peas, 1978	25	9	9	10	10	10	10	$2634 \pm 11$	35	-	-	-	3872-S-1	
UCMA5716 (S433)	grassland (Normandy, France), 2003	2	1	6	6	6	3	8	$2651 \pm 108$	143	-	-	-	3872-S-4	This study
NCDO2111 (S450)	frozen peas, 1978	21	5	5	4	1	9	3	$2471 \pm 17$	203	-	-	-	3872-S-5	
A12 (S473)	sourdough bread (Auch, France)	20	2	10	12	11	3	13	$2725 \pm 72$	205	-	-	-	520-S-2	This study
NCDO2110 (S422)	frozen peas, 1978	3	7	7	8	2	13	3	$2381 \pm 31$	195	-	-	-	3883-S-3	
NCDO2091 (S421)	seeds of Chinese radish (Japan)	5	8	8	9	9	10	9	$2483 \pm 18$	75	-	-	-	3883-S-3	
NCDO1867 (S492)	frozen peas (England), 1966	24	2	3	2	3	4	4	$2422 \pm 68$	194	-	-	-	3931-S-6	

<sup>a</sup>: alternative nomenclature

<sup>b</sup>: error calculated as the average deviation.

<sup>c</sup>: not determined (deduced from ST profile of its plasmid free derivative IL1403)

<sup>d</sup>: not determined (deduced from ST profile of strain LD01)

<sup>e</sup>: not determined (deduced from ST profile of strain S86)

<sup>f</sup>: these two closely related strains display archetypal phenotype and genotype of domesticated dairy strains.

<sup>g</sup>: not determined (deduced from ST profile of strain UCMA5713)

<sup>h</sup>: not determined (strains were not available at the time of analysis)

## References

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